

A catalogue of the organic remains of the county of Wiltshire

T. Etheldred Benett







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CATALOGUE

OF THE

ORGANIC REMAINS

OF THE

COUNTY OF WILTS.

BY ETHELDRED BENETT.

WARMINSTER:

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1831.

GEORGE BELLAS GREENOUGH, ESQ.

F. R. S. L. S. G. S.

VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY,

&c. &c. &c.

THIS LITTLE WORK IS INSCRIBED

BY HIS OBLIGED FRIEND AND SERVANT,

ETHELDRED BENETT.

SOME years since, at the request of Sir Richard Colt Hoare, I undertook to draw up the best account I could of the Geology of South Wiltshire: and I had proceeded as far as two bundred and fifty numbers in a catalogue of the fossils to accompany it; when my time was entirely engrossed by unforeseen circumstances, for such a length of time, as to make me almost despair of ever being able to fulfil my promise; and my subsequent ill health extinguished what little hope remained of my being able to accomplish it.

During the last summer, Sir R. C. Hoare again expressed a wish, that so interesting a portion of the history of South Wiltshire, should not be passed over in silence, and the following pages are the result of my attempt to illustrate it. Those who know me best will be fully aware, that I have endeavoured to render this catalogue as correct as possible; and when I mention that it has been approved by Mr. Greenough, it will run no risk of being despised in the Geological World.

If it should be objected to my new names in the genus Polypothecia, that they are all derived from external form; I beg to state, that three scientific gentlemen undertook, at different times, to describe and name this class of fossils, and to each I offered all the assistance which my very large collection of them afforded; that all have disappointed me; and having waited fifteen years, and the fossils being now, by the death of the late Mr. J. S. Miller, again on my hands unnamed, I have done the best I could. Mr. Miller did, however, publish a Prospectus of a work on them; to that I am indebted for the generic name "Polypothecia;" and Mr. D. Don obligingly gave me his valuable assistance in latinizing the characters I wished to express in their specific names.

When this catalogue was first thought of, my geological friends expressed a wish that it should be published separately; but considering it a thing of mere local interest, I have preferred printing a few copies only for the acceptance of my Friends.

The following letter, which will explain itself, was written to Sir R. C. Hoare, accompanying this catalogue; both of which are inserted in his valuable work on the Hundred of Warminster.

ETHELDRED BENETT.

Norton House, 25th April, 1831.

TO SIR RICHARD COLT HOARE, BART.

Dear Sir.

In compliance with your request, I have drawn up the following slight Sketch of the Geology of South Wilts, and which I hope you may deem worthy of the place you have assigned to it in your work.

Our County, and particularly the southern part of it, is exceedingly rich in Organic Remains; and is therefore not less interesting to the Goologist than to the Antiquary. Numerous Elephants' Teeth were dug up some years since at Fisherton Anger, near Salisbury, proving the Diluvian Detritus to exist there.

The London Clay is found at Clarendon Park, in a field on the road side leading to Romsey. The Plastic Clay occurs on Chittern Down, near Heytesbury; and the Beach Pebbles found there, form the pavement of the ladies' grottoes of the surrounding neighbourhood.

The downs are of great extent, on this side of the County; and the fossil contents of those of Norton Bavent, Heytesbury, and their inumediate vicinity, bear a close resemblance to those of Sussex: but those of Warminster, and Clay Hill, are essentially different, and much more sparing in their fossil contents: while, on the contrary, the Chalk of Pertwood, Chicklade, Berwick St. Leonard, and Wiley, all near Hindon; and Ditchampton, near Wilton; is remarkable for the abundance of its Alcyonic Remains, chiefly in Plints, Echini, &c.; all of which vary materially from any of the other places specified.

The Chalk Marl, which is so local as to have been altogether unnoticed by Mr. Wm. Smith, is exceedingly well defined at Norton Bavent, at Bishopstrow, and at Stourton.

The town of Warminster stands on the Green Sand; and the remains of Alcyonia with which it abounds, more particularly on the west of the town, seem almost inexhaustible: a few remains of Testacea are sparingly scattered among them, but at Chute Farm, near Longleat, in a field called Brinsgrove, it would seem, said the late Mr. Wm. Cunnington, as if a cabinet had been emptied of its contents, so numerous, and so various, were the Organic Remains found there; now become scarce; but chiefly small species.

At Crockerton, south-west of Warminster, the Clay from below the Sand makes its appearance, with its accompanying fossils; and the same bed occurs at Rudge, near Chilmark. Fossil Resin, similar to that at Highgate, is found at both places, but very sparingly, and at both the Clay is used for bricks and pottery.

I am not sufficiently acquainted with the late division of the Green Sand Formation into Upper and Lower Green Sand, to determine to which the Sand Hills belong, which rise at East Knoyle, and continue in a ridge to Fonthill, and on which Fonthill Abbey stands; but the Alcyonia of Warminster are not found there that I am aware of; while at Dinton, enough are seen to prove the identity of the Green Sand of Rudge, Dinton, and Barford, with that of Warminster. A hed of Gryphara, more than n foot thick, is the peculiarity of the Dinton Sand Ridge, and they are plentiful at Rudge: these shells are siliceous casts at both these places; but at Diltons Marsh, north-west of Warminster, where also they are unmerous, they appear more like recent dead shells, chalky and brittle.

The Portland beds are in great strength at Tisbury; and Chicksgrove Quarry in that parish, is one of more than usual interest to the Geologist, on account of the fine section which it shows of sixteen beds of this series, singularly rich in Organic Remains: and the Purbeck beds on Lady Down, also in the parish of Tisbury, have shewn that they contain the Ichthyological Treasures of Dorsetshire. The sliccous Madrepore of Tisbury, is a subordinate bed in this series, and which has not yet been found elsewhere, with the exception of the sgatized Madrepores of Antigua: they were first discovered by being turned up by the plough; but the sinking of a well at Burton's Cottage, near the Inn at Fonthill Gifford, has proved their geological position to be over the Portland Rock; they are extremely local.

The Kimeridge Clay is seen near the Church at Tisbury, but I am unacquainted with its contents there: it appears again, with its characteristic fossils, at Binley Farm, also in the parish of Tisbury, to the west of Pythouse; and this appears to be the lowest stratum in this part of our County.

In North Wilts, the Coral Rag predominates at Blunsdon; and the fossils of the Kelloway Rock, and the beautiful Echini of Calne, have brought those beds of the Oolitic series into notice. Bradford is also indebted to the Pear Encrinite, (Apicorfinites rotundus of Miller) for its celebrity in the Geological World.

From the above localities I have formed my Collection of Wiltshire Fossils: it is peculiarly rich in Alcyonia; probably not to be surpussed in those from the Green Sand Formation. I subjoin a Catalogue of the principal fossils, named, as far as they have come under my notice: those which are marked with an Asterisk are in my own Cabinet; the one marked n. g. is a new Genus; and those marked n. s. are new Species.

E. B.

1st. January, 1831.

Since writing the above, I have found the following Memorandum:

Geological position of the Siliceous Madrepore. The sinkings of a well in the field called Butcher's Knap, in the parish of Tisbury, the only place where the Coral Flint has been found, and which led to the discovery of the bed.—The usual rubble of the Portland beds, in Tisbury, ten feet.—Siliceous Madrepore, one foot.—The usual succession of the Portland beds, in Tisbury, forty-two feet.—Water.—No sand between the beds.

A CATALOGUE

OP

WILTSHIRE ORGANIC REMAINS.

MAMMALIA. — REPTILIA. — PISCES.

	MAMMALIA, Elephas, dentes, * Anoplotherium, lobe of the foot Balæna, the upper arm.		Portland bods Green Sand	Fisherton Anger. Pythouse, in Tisbury. Wincombe, in Donhead St. Mary.
<i>!</i>	REPTILIA. Plesiosaurus, the vertebræ. An other large vertebræ. Sansil vertebræ frægment of bone. Julo-eido-coprus.	Geol. Suss. t. 9, f.4 to 11	Portland beds William Clay Coral Rag Upper Chalk	Tisbury. Pythouse, in Tisbury. & Binky Farm. Steeple Ashton. Warminster.
	PISCES, Balistes, (radius.) Squalus aygma, dentes Mustelus, dentes Galeus, dentes Large fish, squarish scales. A whole fish 44 inches long. Fragments of fish, small scales, like some from	\$ 2,3,5,6.		Norton Bavent. Alford, near Chippenham. Norton Bavent and Heytenbury. (Stouchead, Chate Farm, Dil. tons Marnh, Warminster, Clay (Hill), and Bishopatrov. & Maydenbury. Warminster and Clay Hill. Warminster, I m Tisbury. Chicksgrove, in Tisbury. Warminster and Heytenbury. Lady Down, in Tisbury. Warminster. Pertwood and Chicklade.
	Sussex. Small scales of fish. Small palates. Large palates. Bufonital palate of fish. Bufonites, small, in clusters in their bone sockets.	Geol. Suss. t. 32 Org. Rem. iii. t. 19, f. 14	Green Sand Upper Chalk Lower Chalk Portland beds	Norton Bavent. Warminster and Clay Hill. Norton Bavent and Heytesbury. Chicksgrove, in Tisbury. Fonthill.

Single Bufonites. Leech formed palates.	Strata iden. f. 8 • f. 9, 10	Forest Marble	Atford, near Chippenham. Ibid.
TESTACEA.			
Acteon, cuspidatus.	Min. Con. t. 455, f. 1	Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
acutus.	f. 2	••	Ibid.
Actinocamax, verus.	G. T. 2 ser. ii. t. 9, f. 17	Chalk	
Ammonites, bilabiatus.	Min. Con. t. 184	Upper Chalk	Pertwood.
varians.	t. 176	Lower Chalk and Chalk Marl	Norton Bavent and Bishopstrow.
Mantelli.	· · t. 55	Chalk Mari	Bishapstrow.
Sussexiensis.	Geol. Snss. t. 21, f. 10		Warminster.
n. s.		Lower Chalk	Ibid.
D. S.		Green Sand in Chalcedony	Whitburn, near Warminster.
dentatus.	Min. Con. t. 308	Gault	Crockerton, & Rudgein Chilmark
monilis.	· · t. 117	••	Crockerton.
Benettiæ.	· · t. 539	••	Ibid.
lævigatus.	t. 549, f. 1	••	Ibid.
tuberculatus.	· · t. 310, f. 1, 2		Ibid.
auritus.	· · t. 134	Micaceous Sand	Devizes.
giganteus.	· · t. 126	Portland beds	Chicksgrove, in Tisbnry.
Princeps, n. s.		••	Tisbury, & Pythouse, in Tisbury
bicostatus, n. s.			Tisbury.
Rhotomagensis.	Min. Con. t. 515	Chalk Marl	Warminster, Bidcomb, and West
Herveyi.	· · t. 195	Coral Rag	Bradford. [bury Leigh
	· · t. 103		Westbrook, in Bromham.
vertebralis.	· · t. 165		Calne.
Callovi ensis.	t. 104	Kelloway Rock	Kelloways.
Gulielmii.	· · t. 311		Ibid.
Königi.	· t. 263, f. 1, 2		Ibid.
sublævis.	· · t. 54		Ibid and Christian Malford.
Catena.	· · t. 420	Yellow Sand	Seend.
		Cornbrash	Caine,
Ampullaria, media, n. s.		Chalk Marl and Yellow Flint	Unton Scudamore and Tisbury.
or Natica.	Sowerby	Gault	Crockerton.
elongata, n. s.	0 . 0	Portland beds, Yel. Flint, & Coral Rag	Fonthill, Tisbury, Semley & Steeple Clarendon Park. Ashtor
Vostile :	Org. Rem. iii. t. 16, f. 18	Yellow Gravel	
Arca carinata.	Min. Con. t. 44	Green Sand and Mic. Sand	Chute Farm and Devizes.
cordata, n. s.	N: 0	Portland beds	Pythouse, in Tisbury.
- pulchra. Astarte, cunenta.	Min. Con. t. 473, f. 3	Great Oolite	Chilmark.
	· t. 137, f. 2	Portland beds	
lineata.	· · t. 179, f. 1	Kimeridge Clay Coral Rag	Bulley Farm, in Tisbury. Steeple Ashton.
	Min.Con. t. 444, f. 4, 5, 6		Ancliffe.
pumila. orbicularis.		Great Conte	Ibid.
Auricula, inflata, n. s,	·· f. 2, 3	Lower Chalk and Green Sand	
Avicula, inmuta, n. s.	Mr. C au Ca		Norton Bavent, Upton Scudamor Kelloways. [& Chute Farm
Avicula, introduivalvis,	Min. Con. t. 244, f. 2	Kelloway Rock	
· costata.	· t. 243, f. 1	Cornbrash & Clay over Gt. Oolite	Bradford.
Belemnites, lanceolatus.	t. 214, f. 1	Clay over Great Oolite	
			Boyton, Chute Farm, & Steeple Asht Berwick St. Leonard & Downto
electrinus, a.	G. T. 2 ser. ii. t. 8, f. 18	Upper Chalk Green Sand	Warminster.
Buccinum, unilineatum,	N: 0		Ancliffe.
Cardita, tuberculata.	Min. Con. t. 486, f. 5, 6		Devizes.
	· t. 143	Micaceous Sand	
Cardium, dissimile. Chama, canaliculata.	· · t. 553, f. 2	Portland beds	Chicksgrove, in Tisbury.
	1. 26	Green Sand	Ibid.
conica.	Strata iden, f. 6.		Bradford.
	Strata men. I. 6.	Clay over Great Oolite	
Cirrus, perspectivus. depressus.	Min. Con. t. 428, f. 1, 5	Upper and Lower Chalk	Norton Bavent and Heytesbur, Ibid.

* Cirrus elevatus, n. s.	1	Lower Chalk	Norton Bavent and Upton Scuda
· pyramidalis, n. s.		Green Sand	Chute Farm. [more
Crenatula, ventricosa,	Min. Con. t. 443	Chalk Marl	Norton Bayent and Bishopstrow
Cuculiza,		Portland beds	Tisbury.
rodis.	Min. Con. t. 447, f. 3	Great Oolite	Aucliffe.
minuta.	1.4		Ibid.
Dianchora lata.	· · t. 80, f. 2	Upper Chalk and Green Sand	Norton Bavent, Chicklade, an
striata.	· · f. 1	Green Saud	Chute Farm. Chute Farm
Drepanites, striatus, n. g.	1		Ibid.
Emarginula, cluthrata.	Min. Con. t. 519, f. 1	Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
scalaris.	·· f. 3		Ibid.
scalaris.	f. 2		Ibid.
Enomphalus, nodosus?	· · t. 46	Chalk Marl	Stourton.
coronatus.	t. 450, f. 3	Great Oolite	Ancliffe. [minster
Exegyra, haliotoidea.	· · t. 25	Green Sand	Wincombe, in Donhead St. Mary, & War
conica.	t. 605, f. 3	Green dama	Stourhead and Warminster.
lævigata.	6.4		Warminster.
Fusus longævus.	Brander, t. 8, f. 93	London Clay	Clarendon Park.
Gryphæa, vesiculosa.	Min. Con. t. 369	Green Sand	Dinton and Diltons Marsh.
obliquata.	·· t. 112, f. 3	Coral Rag	Caine.
obliquata.	· t. 149, f. 2	Kelloway Rock	Kelloways,
incurva.	t. 112, f. 1	actional feeta	Ibid and Bradford.
minuta.	t. 547, f. 4	Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
Hamites, n. s.	p. 136	Upper Chalk	Norton Bayent.
plicatilis.	· t. 234, f. 1	Chalk Mari	Bishopstrow.
armatus.	· t. 168	Grey Sand	Boreham, near Warminster.
- Parkinsoni.	Org. Rem. iii. t. 10, f. 5	Upper or Lower Green Sand	Doreau, dear warminster.
Helix,Gentii.	Min. Con. t. 145	Micaceous Sand	Devizes.
Inoceramus Cuvieri.	t. 441, f. 1	Upper Chalk	Norton Bayent and Chicklade.
mytiloides.	t. 442	Opper Chark	Warminster, Clay Hill, & Boyto
mytiloides.	t. 582, f. 2	::	Heytesbury and Warminster.
involutus	· t. 583	1 ::	Pertwood & Berwick St. Leonar
Crippsii,	Geol. Suss. t. 27, f. 11	1 ::	Chicklade.
latus.	Min. Con. t. 582, f. 1	Chalk Marl	Devizes.
- 10000	Com. t. 382, 1. 1	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
fragment.		Portland beds	
fragments.			Chicksgrove, in Tisbury. Pertwood.
Isocardia, elegans, n. s.		in Flint and in Upper Chalk Micaceous Sand	Devizes.
tener.	Min. Con. t. 295, f. 2		
minima.	f. 1	Kelloway Rock Combrash	Kelloways.
Lima, rudis.	t. 214, f. 1		Calne.
Lutraria, ovalis.		Green Sand and Coral Rag Chalk Mari?	Warminster and Calne.
Mactra,	· · t. 226, f. 1	Portland heds	Upton Scudamore.
Malania	i	Green Sand	Tisbury.
Melania, Heddingtonensis.	Min. Cop. t. 39		Chute Farm.
striata.		Upper Oolite	Heddington, near Calne.
Striata.	· · t. 47	Chalk Marl? and Coral Rag	Upton Scudamore and Goatacre.
	1	Chalk Marl?	Upton Scudamore.
Modiola, pallida,	Min. Con. t. 8	Coral Rag	Steeple Ashtun.
		Portland beds	Fonthill.
Mya, Mandibula.	· · t. 211, f. 2	Clay over Great Oolite	Bradford,
Auya, Manuioula.	· t. 43	Micaceous Sand	Devizes.
depressa. V-scripta.	· · t. 418	Kimeridge Clay	Binley Farm, in Tisbury.
V-scripta.	· · t. 224	Kelloway Rock	Kelloways and Little Somerford
Mytilus, lanceolatus,	· · t. 439, f. 2	Portland beds	Tisbury. [Chute Farn
Nautilus, sinuatus.	· · t. 194	L. Chalk, C. Marl, and Gn. Sand	Norton Bavent, Bishopstrow, an
elegans.	· · t. 116	Chalk Mari	Norton Bavent, Bishopstrow, an
lævis, n. s.			Norton Bavent, Stourton
Comptoni.	Min. Con. t. 121		Earl Stoke.
simplex.	· · t. 122	Green and Grey Sand	Warminster.

2. Lege Enomphalus.

* Nautillus, platystomus, n. s.		Kelloway Rock	Kelloways.
· Nerita, sinuosa.	Min. Con. t. 217, f. 2	Portland beds	Chilmark.
			Tisbury and Fonthill.
minuta .	Min. Con. t. 463, f. 3, 4	Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
costata.	· · f. 5, 6	••	Ibid.
Nucula, variabilis.	t. 475, f. 2		Ibid.
mucronata.	t. 476, f. 4		Ibid.
Lachryma.	f. 3		Ibid.
Orbicula, granulata	t. 506, f. 3		Ibid.
Ostrea, undulata,	. t. 238, f. 2	Gravel	Farley, near Salisbury.
· semiplana.	· · t. 489, f. 3	Upper Chalk	Ditchampton.
 small species. 	,		Chicklade,
· canaliculata,	Min. Con. t. 135, f. 1		Ditchampton,
• magna, n. s.	,	Green Sand	Warminster.
· carinata.	Min. Cop. t. 365		Chute Farm.
· costata	t. 488, f. 3	Green Sand and Great Oolite	Ibid and Ancliffe.
· macrontera.	t. 468, f. 2, 3	Green Sand	Warminster.
expansa.	· · t. 238, f. 1	Portland beds	Tisbury.
· recurvirostra, n. s.		I of them boas	Chicksgrove, in Tisbury.
· fransversa, D. S.	l		Ibid.
* small species.			Ibid.
· gregaria.	Min. Con. t. 111	Coral Rag	Westbrook, in Bromham
· solitaria, var.	t. 468	Corat Kag	Steeple Ashton.
- observed	t. 488, f. 2	Great Onlite	Ancliffe.
· Marshii.	t. 48	Inferior Oolite	Trowbridge,
Patella, ancyloides,	t. 484, f. 2	Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
Nanus.	f. 3		Ibid.
* Pecten nitidus.		Hanna Challe	Heytesbury and Chicklade.
		Upper Chalk Chalk Marl	Stourton and Bishopstrow.
Beaveri		Chaik Mari	Norton Bavent.
	. t. 394, f. 2, 3, 4	Green Sand	
* quadricostatus.	. t. 56, f. 1		Stourhead, Chute Farm, & Tisbur
· quinquecostatus,	f. 4 to 8		Norton Bavent, and Chute Far.
sexcostatus.	Woodward's Catalogue		Ibid.
aspet	Min. Con. t. 370		
- obliquus.			Ibid.
or bicularis.	· · t. 186	Green Sand and Mic. Sand	Warminster, Chute Farm, Feri
- arcuatus.	t. 205, f. 7	Micaceous Sand	Devizes. [and Devize
- lamellosus,	· · t. 239	Portland beds	Chicksgrove, in Tisbury.
•		Coral Rag	Steeple Ashton.
fibrosus.	Min. Con. t. 136, f. 2	Kelloway Rock	Kelloways.
rigidus.	t. 205, f. 8	Forest Marble	Castle Combe.
vagans.	t. 543, f. 3, 4, 5	Great Oulite	Ancliffe and Bradford.
Pectunculus, minimus.	t. 472, f. 5	••	Ancliffe.
oblongus.	f. 6		Ibid.
Pileolus, plicatus.	t. 432, f. 1 to 4		Ibid.
lævis.	f. 5 to 8		lbid.
* Pinna, tetragona.	· · L 313, f. 1	Micaceous Sand	Devizes.
}		Portland beds	Tisbury.
Plagiostoma, Hoperi.	Min. Con. t. 380	Upper Chalk	Norton Baveut and Chicklade,
spinosum	t. 78	Upper and Lower Chalk	Norton Bavent, Heytesbury, an
spinosum,	1. 114, f. 2	Kelloway Rock	Kelloways. Ditchampto
Plicatula inflata.	t. 409, f. 2	Chalk Marl	Bishopstrow.
pectenoides.	6.1	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
pectendides,	1.1	Green Sann	Ibid.
Polliceps, maximus,	Miu. Con. t. 606, f. 4	Upper Chalk	Heytesbury.
Rissoa, acuta.		Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
duplicata.	t. 609, f. 2		Ibid.
duplicata.			
	· · f. 1	••	Ibid.
obliquata.	f. 3		Ibid.

TESTACEA. 5

· Scaphites, obliquus.	Min. Con. t. 18	L. Chalk and C. Mari	Heytesbury and Norton Bavent.
· Uptonensis, u. s.		Lower Chalk	Upton Scudamore, Knook, & Codford,
• Serpula, ampulacea.	Min. Con. t. 597, f. 1 to 5	Upper Chalk	Norton Bavent, Iteytesbury, and Salis- Pertwood and Chicklade. [bury.
· macropus.	Min. Con. t. 597, f. 6	Green Sand	Norton Bayent.
plexus.	t. 598, f. 1	••	Warminster, Semley, & Donhead
heptagona, n. s.			Chute Farm. St. Mary.
enneagona, n. s.		••	Ibid.
- antiquata,	Min. Con. t. 598, f. 4		Ibid.
- tricarinata.	t. 608, f. 3, 4	Green Sand and Coral Rag	Ibid. and Steeple Ashton.
triangulata.	f. 7	Clay over Great Oolite	Bradford,
Terebratula subundata.	t. 15, f. 7	Upper Chalk	Warminster.
subrotunda,	· · · · · · · f. 1		Ibid.
subrotunda,	f. 5, 6		Ibid. and Devizes.
- obliqua	· · t. 537, f. 5	Upper and Lower Chalk	Warminster, Norton Bayent, and
· obesa.	· · t. 438	Lower Chalk	Norton Bavent. [Heytesbury.
semiglobosa,	· · t. 15, f. 9		Ibid. and Heytesbury.
·lata.	· · t. 502, f. 1	Mic. Sand and Green Sand	Devizes and Warminster.
• overs	t. t5, f. 3	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
· hiplicata.	** 1.90	••	Ibid,
biplicata var. minor.			Ibid.
· intermedia.	t. 15, f. 8		Ibid.
intermedia.	t 138 f 9	1	Ibiil.
· Lyra var minor.	Icones fossiles, 76		Ibid.
• pectinata.	Min. Con. t. 138, f. 1	1	Ibid.
striatula.	t. 536, f. 3 to 5		Ibid, and Horningsham.
- obtoleta	t. 83, f. 7		Warminster.
·lampas.	t. 101, f.3	Keiloway Rock	Kelloways.
· ornithocephala.	· f. 1, 2, 4	Melloway Mock	Ibid.
· spinosa.	Phillips, t. 9, f. 18	Corn Brash?	Limpley Stoke.
· coarctata.	Min.Con. t. 312, f. 1 to 4	Clay over Great Oolite	Bradford.
	· · t. 96, f. 1, 2, 3	Ciay over Great Contre	Ibid.
Flabellula.	t. 535, f. 1	Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
furcata.	· · f. 2	Great Conte	Ibid.
- hemispherica.	t. 536, f. 1		Ibid.
* Teredo, Nortonensis, n. s.	2 000, 112	Upper Chalk	Norton Bayent.
in wood.		Gault	Crockerton.
* Thetis, major.	Min. Con. t. 513, f.1 to 4	Green Sand and Mic. Sand	Earl Stoke and Devizes.
* Trigonia aliformis.	· · t. 215	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
* rigonia minus	t. 86	Micaceous Sand	Devizes.
•spinosa. •gibbosa.	· · t. 235	Portland beds	Tisbury.
· var. tuberculated.	· · t. 236	I or taken been	Ibid.
• Dædalca?	· . t. 88	1 ::	Ibid.
· clavellata, var.		1	Ibid.
·incurva, n. s.	1	::	Ibid.
· radiata, n. s.		1 ::	Ibid.
* magna, n. s.		1 ::	Ibid.
• lata, p. s.	1	1 ::	Ibid.
• B. s.	4	1 ::	Ibid.
* Casts, various species.		.:	Ibid.
· clavellata, var. }		Portland beds and Kimeridge Clay	SIbid. & Binley Farm, in Tis-
as at Radipole, Dorset.	Min. Con. t. 508, f. 3	Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
pulla.			Ibid.
	t. 507, f. 2		Ibid.
cuspidata.	t. 85	Inferior Calles	
	(. 80	Inferior Oolite	Trowbridge.
• Trochus, maximus, n. s.		Upper Chalk Lower Chalk	Norton Bavent, and Heytesbury.
conicus, n. s.	Carl Sam 4 19 4 10		
· linearis.	Geol. Suss. t. 18, f. 17	Chalk Mari	Norton Bayent and Bishopstrow

Trochus umbonatus, n. s.		Green Sand	Chute Farm. Stourhead.
rugatus, n. s.	1	Portland beds	Tisbury.
rugatus, n. s.	341 0		
	Min. Con. t. 272, f. 2	Kimeridge Clay	Binley Farm, in Tisbury.
Turbo, maricatus .	t. 240, f. 4	Corat Rag	Steeple Ashton.
obtusus.	· · t. 551, f. ½	Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
Turrilites, costatus,	Min. Con. t. 36	Chalk Marl	Stourton and Bishopstrow.
endulatus.	· · t. 75		Bishopstrow and Heytesbury.
tuberculatus,	t. 74	Chalk Marl and Green Sand	Bishopstrow and Chute Farm.
	p. 81, f. 36	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
obliques, this is surely a Rostellaria.			
is surely a Routellaria	t. 349	Micaceous Sand	Devizes.
Turritella concava.	t, 565, f. 5	Portland beds	Chilmark.
maricata	t. 499, f. 1, 2		Steeple Ashton.
Venus varicosa?	· · iii. p. 173	Portland beds	Chicksgrove, in Tisbury.
Vermicularia,		5 Flints over Chalk, perfora-	Norton Bayent, Chittern, and Berwici
verancularia,		ted in every direction	fee toward
concava.	Min. Con. t. 57	Green Sand	Diltons Marsh.
convoluta, n. s.			Chute Farm.
Ostrea, &c. ?		Gautt	Crockerton,
Small bivaloes, indeterminate.		Purbeck beds	Lady Down, in Tisbary.
Small bevaroes, indeterminate.	1	A di Deck Deus	Dady Down, in I soury.
MOLLUSCA.	1		
Cephalopodes.	1		
Sepia, the beak.		Green Sand	Norton Bavent.
CRUSTACEA,	1		
CRUSTACEA.	1		
Cancer, the hand claw.	1	Upper Chalk	Heytesbury.
- an other hand claw.			Ibid.
the body shell.		Green Sand	Chute Farm.
the body shen.	1	O toon Saud	Chate Parm.
ECHINIDA.			
	0 0		C1
Echinus, areolatus.	Org. Rem. iii. t. 1, f. 12		Chute Farm.
	· t. 1, f. 13	••	Ibid.
var. 2,		••	Ibid.
- tuberculatus.		Coral Rag	Caine.
- cburneus,	Org. Rem. iii. t. 1, f. 10	Upper Chalk	Chicklade, Wiley, & Ditchampton
- Benettiæ,	Icones fossiles, f. 35	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
- claviger.	Org.Rem.iii. t. 4, f. 1 & 21	Upper Chalk	Ditchampton and Chicklade.
pyriformis,	Strata iden. Gn.Sand.f. 13	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
Citation Designation.			Ibid. and Caine.
Cidaris, diadema.	Org. Rem. t. 1, f. 4	Green Sand and Coral Rag	
intermedia,	t. 4, f. 20	Coral Rag	Calne.
florigemma.	Phillips, t. 3, f. 12	**	Ibid.
mosilipora,	t. 127		
mammiliata,	Org. Rem. iii. t. 1, f. 6	Coral Rag	Caine.
papillata,	Phillips, t. 1, f. 14, a	Upper Chalk	Pertwood.
	Org. Rem. t. 4, f. 2		Ibid. &c.
	6.3		Chick inde, Wiley, & Ditchamptor
		::	Pertwood.
	1		Ibid.
casts.		Flint Casts	1
Clypeus, semisulcatus.	Phillips, t. 3, f. 17	Coral Rag	
dimidiatus.	f. 16	**	
		Green Sand	Chute Farm.
Galerites Albogalerus,	Geol. Suss, t. 17, f. 8	Flint Casts	Netherhampton.
subrotundus.	f. 15	Upper Chalk	Warminster and Clay Hill.
depressus, var. minor.	Strata iden. Gn. Sand, f. 12	Green Sand	
depressus, var. minor.			Chute Farm.
Ananchytes, scutata.	Org. Rem. iii. t. 2, f. 4	Flint Casts	Clarendon, Boyton, & Pertwood
var. globosa.		Upper Chalk	Norton Bavent and Heytesbury.

• Spatangus, cordiformis,		Upper Chalk	Norton Bavent and Heytesbury
var. sulcis crispis,	O P !!! 4 2 6 11	Flint Casts	Pertwood, Chicklade & Hindon. Pertwood, &c.
pianus.	Org. Rem. iii. t. 3, f. 11 Strata iden. Gn. Sand f. 14		Chute Farm.
lacunosus.	Org. Rem. iii. t. 3, f. 12		Warminster and Boreham.
argillaceus.	Phillips, t. 2, f. 4	Clay	Warminster and Borenam.
formalus m s	a minpo, t. 2, 1. 4	Green Sand	Warminster.
grandis, n. s.		Chalk and Flint	Heytesbury.
Spines, of E. claviger-	Org. Rem.iii. t. 4, f. 1 & 21		Ditchampton and Chicklade.
of C. florigemma.	Phillips, t. 3, f. 13	Coral Rag	Calne.
of C. intermedia.			Ibid.
conic.	Org. Rem. iii. t. 4, f. 2	Upper Chalk	
cylindrica.	t. 4, f. 17		Chicklade, &c. Bower Chalk
cucumerina	t. 4, f. 17		Ibid. Wiley, Ditchampton, and
tuberculata.			Pertwood and Chicklade.
- of S. cordiformis, }			Chickalde.
var. s. c.	1		
Dentes Echinorum.		Upper Chalk and Corai Rag	Ibid. Bapton, and Bradford.
STELLERIDES.			
Asterias, regularis.	Org. Rem. iii. t. 1, f. 3	Upper Chalk	Ditchampton.
semilunatas.	f. 1	opper cuark	Ibid and Chicklade.
POLYPI LAMELLI- FERI.			
ORDER 3, LAMARCE.			
Caryophyllea, annularis.	Org. Rem. ii. t. 5, f. 5	Coral Rag	Steeple Ashton.
centralis.	Geol. Suss. t. 16, f. 2, 4	Upper Chaik and Flint	Norton Bavent, Heytesbury, Wiley, &
Cyclolites,	Strata iden. Gn. Sand, f. 15	Green Sand	Chute Farm. (Stockton.
Explanaria, flexuosa.	Org. Rem. ii. t. 7, f. 11	Coral Rag	Steeple Ashton.
Madrepora, silicified.	· t. 6, f. 12, 13	Portland beds	Tisbury.
Astrea, arachnoides.	· t. 6, f. 4, 6	Corai Rag	Steeple Ashton.
tubumera,	Phillips, t. 3, f. 6	**	Ibid.
		••	Ibid.
		••	Ibid.
		::	Ibid.
POLYPI FORAMI- NATI.			
ORDER 4, LAMARCE.			
Tubiporadæ.	1		
Tubipora, minuta, n. s.		Green Sand	Warminster.
Terebellaria ramosissima.	Strata iden. f. 4	Clay over Great Oolite	Bradford.
	· · f. 5	Great Oolite	Ibid. and Farley Castle.
Milleporadæ.			
Millepora, ramosa.	Org. Rem. ii. t. 8, f. 3 Phillips, t. 1, f. 12	II Chath	Chicklede Bown Chall
polymorpha, n. s.	ramps, t. 1, 1. 12	Upper Chaik Upper Chalk and Green Sand	Chicklade, Bower Chalk. 5 Wiley, Berwick, St. Leonard.
undulata, n. s.) _{terre}	Opper Chark and Green Sanu	Pertwood, and Chute Farm. Ditchampton and Warminster.
capaliculata, p. s.	tona.	Chalk Marl	Norton Bayent.
reticulata, n. s.		Green Sand	Warminster.
var. mioor. n. s.	1		Ibid.

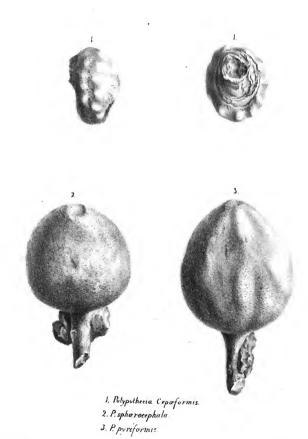
Milleporadichotoma, var. min. n.s.	Strataiden Gn. Sand, f. 16	Green Sand Upper Chalk	Semley and Tisbury. Warminster and Chute Farm. Bower Chalk, Wiley, and Chick.
		Opper Cimin	Chicklade & Ditchampton. [lade
Lunulites, urceolatus,	Strata iden. f. 5 Phillips, t. 1, f. 11	Clay over Great Oolite Upper Chalk and Green Sand	Bradford, Ibid. and Chute Farm.
Echaradæ.			
			D'. I
Retipora, Eschara,	Gcol, Suss. t. 15, f. 4	Upper Chalk Chalk Flints	Ditchampton. Pertwood.
foliacea?	Geot. Suss. t. 15, 1. 4	Pyrites, from Upper Chalk	Battlesbury, near Warminster.
Berenicca diluviana,	Geol. Eng. p. 214	Great Oolite	Bradford.
Alecto, dichotoma.			Ibid.
POLYPI NATANTS.			
ORDER 5, LAMARCE,			1
Apiocrinites rotundus.	Miller, t. 1	Clause Caret O. Pre	Bradford.
the roots.	miner, t. 1	Clay over Great Oolite	Ibid.
	Cumberland, f. 16	1	Ibid.
ellipticus.	Miller, t. and p. 3	Upper Chalk	Chicklade and Bapton.
Pentacrinus, moniliformis.	p. 116, f. 18, Appendix	Upper Chalk and Green Sand	Heytesbury and Chute Farm.
vertebral)	Org. Rem. ii. t. 13, f. 64	on Chalk Flint	Norton Bayent.
column,	Oig. Rem. H. C. 13, 1. 64		
Encrinus,	M. G	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
Eugeniacrinus? n. s.	Min. Con. v. t. 68	Great Oolite	Aucliffe. Chicklade.
Marsupites, ornatus.	Miller, p. 134	Upper Chalk	near Warminster?
	Miller, p. 134		near warmuster .
POLYPI CORTICI-			
FERI.		(ì
ORDER 6, LAMARCK.			
Corallinidæ.			1
Isis?	Org. Rem. ii. 73		Caine.
	Org. Rem. II. 73	Limestone Coral Rag	Steeple Ashton and Bradford.
	Min. Con. v. t. 68	Great Oolite	Ancliffe.
	1	Great Oblita	- Linestand
POLYPI GLUTINUS.	1		
ORDER 7, LAMARCE.	1	1	i
Spongiada.	1		
Spongia, botryoides.	Inches feedles 6 00	Green Sand	Warminster.
bullata, n. s.	Icones fossiles, f. 82	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
- nndulata, n. s.		1 ::	Warminster.
- cucullata, n. s.		1 ::	Ibid.
Spongus labyrinthicus.	Geol. Suss. t. 15, f. 7	Chalk Flints	Norton Bavent.
Spongites cyathoides, n. s.		Chalk Marl	fbid.
urceolatus, u. s.	1		Ibid.
marginatus, n. s.			Ibid.
Ventriculites, radiatus.	Geol. Suss. t. 11	Upper Chalk	Pertwood & Berwick St. Leonard
alcyonoides.	Org. Rem. ii. t. 10, f. 12 Gool. Suss. t. 15, f. 6	Chalk Flints	Norton Bavent and Heyterbury. Wiley.
Nonattim		Chark Priots	Heytesbury.
reticulatus n s		Upper Chalk	Pertwood.
- runctotus n s		O Proc Casa	Ibid.
notatus, n. s.			Ibid. [Wiley.
· quadratus, n. s.	Goldfust. 33. 1. 1.	Upper Chalk and Chalk Flints	Ibid. Berwick St. Leonard, and
	1	Chalk Flints	Norton Bavent and Heytesbury.
· the roots.	1		Pertwood and Ditchampton.

Choanites, subrotandus.	Geo. Suss. t. 15, f. 2	Upper Chalk	Heytesbury and Warminster.
Konigi.	t. 16, f. 19, 20	Upper Chalk and Chalk Flints	Pertwood, Berwick St. Leonar
Konigi.	· · t. 15, f. 1	Chalk Flints	Norton Bavent. [& Ditchampto
Alcyonlum,fungiformis.	Strata iden.Gn.Sand f. 17	Green Sand	Chute Farm.
Polypothecia clavellata, n. s.	Miller's Prospectus	Chalk Flints	Pertwood, Wiley, & Ditchampto Wiley.
fissa, n. s. latissima, n. s.			Berwick St. Leonard & Pertwoo
maxima, n. s.	1		Berwick St. Leonard.
apparently the Stems,			Ibid, Wiley, and Pertwood.
nelmata a s	1 ::	Chalk Flints and Green Sand	Wiley, Pertwood, & Warminste
palmata, n. s. infundibulum.	Strata iden. Gn. Sand, f. 1	omma t moto and circui onna	Pertwood and Warminster.
var. major.	Org. Rem. II. frontisp.	Green Sand	Warminster.
var. minor. n. s.	Miller's Prospectus	Chalk Flints and Green Sand	Wiley, Pertwood, & Warminste
pyriformis, n. s.	Atmer's Prospectus	Green Sand	Warminster and Boreham.
sphærocephala, n. s.	e delint as & in.	Green Sanu	Warminster.
spaerocepaaia, n. s.	90011914 1.33.7.10.	::	Chapmanslade.
biloba, n. s. triloba, n. s.	••		Warminster.
triloba, n. s.		••	
quadriloba, n. s.		••	Ibid. and Chapmanslade.
quinqueloba, n. s.		••	Ibid.
sexlobata, n. s.	••	***	Ibid, and Corsley.
septemloba n. s.		Yellow Sand	Ibid. and Corsley.
octoloba, n. s.	••	••	Chapmanslade and Corsley.
		Grey Sand	Warminster.
dichotoma, n. s.		Grey and Yellow Sand	Ibid.
divaricata, n. s.		Grey Sand	Ibid.
- AVDDDES B .	Goldfiw.t. b. f.4	Green and Grey Sand	Ibid.
undulata, n. s.	' · '	Green Sand	Ibid.
undulata, n. s. gregaria, n. s.		Grey Sand	Ibid.
		Grey, Green, and Yellow Sand	Ibid.
cepæformis, n. s.		Green Sand	Ibid.
And many more species .	••	••	Ibid.
WOODS.			
Supposed leaves of Larch.	Geo. Suss. t. 9, f. 2, t2	U. Chalk and C. Marl	Chicklade and Norton Bavent.
Small bits of Wood.		Green Sand	Chute Farm.
Wood, looking as if burnt,		Green Sand or Clay	Sambonro, near Warminster.
pierced by Teredines.		Gault	Crockerton.
pierced by Teredines. not so pierced.		••	Ibid.
a large block .		Portland beds	Lawn Quarry in Tisbury.
a large branch, with knots,		**	Ibid.
with knots,		••	Tisbury.
like Fir			Lawn Quarry in Tisbury.
- with quartz crystals.			Ibid.
with quartz crystals. silicified & greenish.	1	Kimeridge Clay	Semley and Tisbury.
Cone, like a Fir Cone.		Portland beds	Fonthill. Tisbury.
Resin, like that at Highgate.		Gault	Crockerton, and Rudge in Chi
Fibrous Carbonate of Lime.		Gauit	Dinton. [mar]
Crystallized Carbonate of a Lime, in block & stalactites		Upper Chalk	Bishopstrow and Knook.
Botryoidal Limestone.		Portland beds	Tisbnry.
Sulphate of Barytes.	Geo. Eng. p. 174	Portland beds and K. Clay	Ibid and Semley.
Septaria.		Kimeridge Clay	Semley.
Pyrites, tortoise shaped.		Upper Chalk	Battlesbury, near Warminster.
Sulphuret of Iron, in balls.	- 1		Pertwood and Great Ridge.
various shapes.	1	••	Codford, &c.
	•		

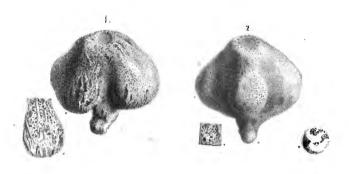
* Polypothecia, compleyan .s.

ditto & Chalk Glind

Warningter ditto and Wiley

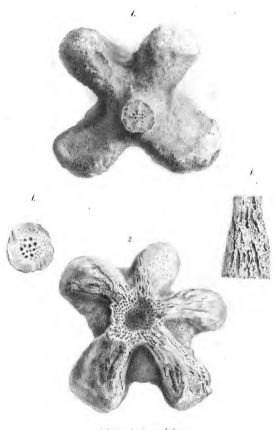


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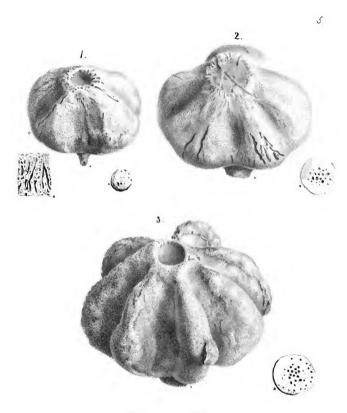


1. Polypothecia biloba. 2. P. triloba. 3. P. triloba. var.



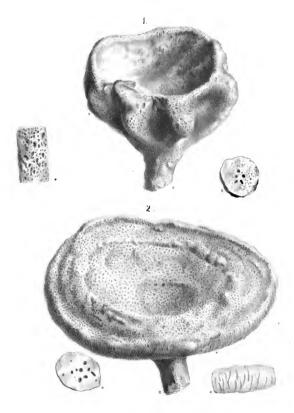
1 Polypothecia quadriliva 2.P. quinqueloba.

1. Polypothecia sexlobala. 2.P. sexlobala.var.

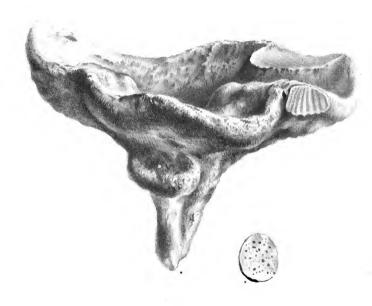


1. Polyput heciu quadriloba vor. 2.P. guingueloba var. 3.P. septemboa.

ED Smith del'



1. Polypothecia complexa. 2.P expansa



Polypothecia undulata.

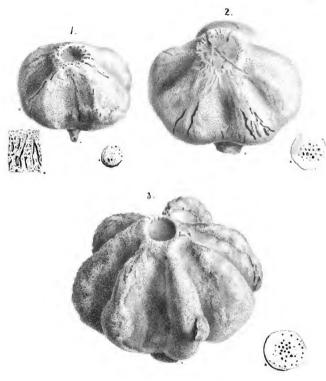
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1. Polypothecia obliqua flint. 2.P. obliqua sand.

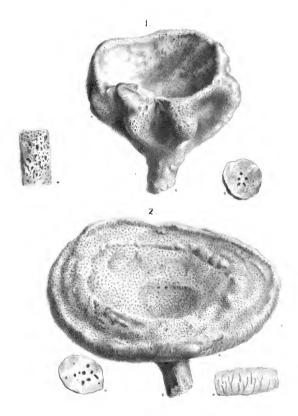


Polypothecia infundibulum.

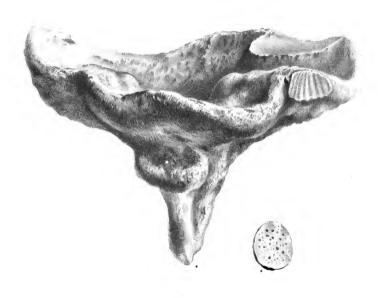


1. Polyput hecia quadreloba var. 2. P. guingueloba var. 3. P. septembla.

ED Smith del

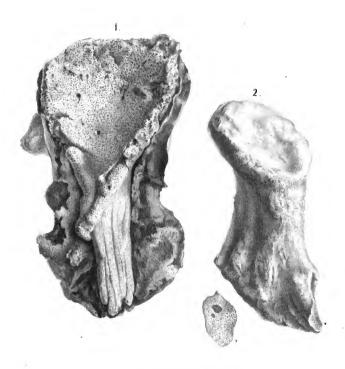


1. Polypothecia complexa. 2. P. expansa



Polypothecia undulata.

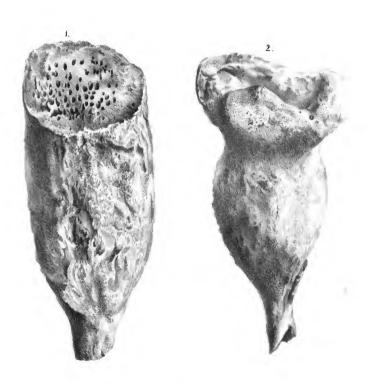
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l. Polypothecia obliqua flint. 2.P. obliqua sand.



Polypothecia infundibulum.



1. Polypothecia 2. P.

Eli South det .



1 Poteputheera palmatu sand.







Polypulheria clarellata fint.

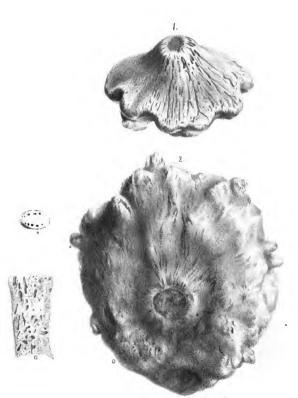


Polypotheoia dichotoma.

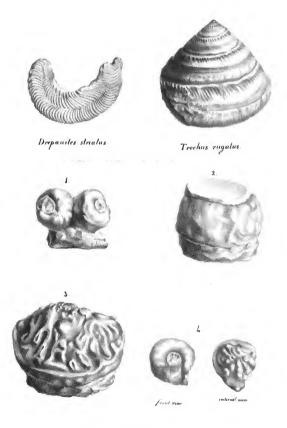
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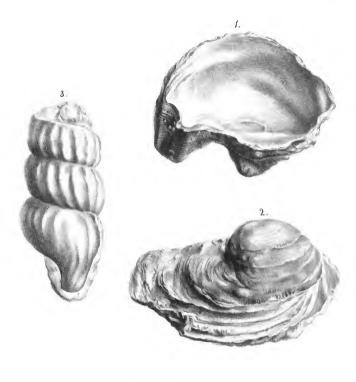
Polypothecia gregaria



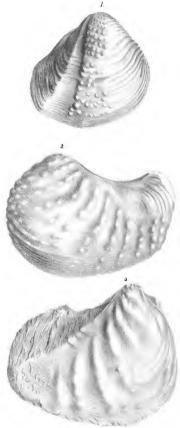
1. Polypothecia agariciformis 2. P. agariciformis.bar.



1234 Channeles subrotundus



- 1. Ostrea recurrerostra.
- 2.0 transversa.
- 3. Turrilites undulatus



1. Trigonia gibbusa new var. 2. T. incurva 3. T. cadiala